



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE  
FINANCE INSTITUTE

```

# Public: the result of running an experiment
def Scientist::Result
  # An Array of candidate observations
  attr_reader :candidates

  # The control observation to which the
  attr_reader :control

  # An Experiment
  attr_reader :experiment

  # An Array of observations which did
  attr_reader :ignored

  # An Array of observations which didn't match the control
  attr_reader :mismatched

  # An Array of observations in execution order
  attr_reader :observations

  # Internal: Create a new result,
  #
  # experiment - the Experiment this result is for
  # observations: - an Array of Observations, in execution order
  # control: - the control Observation
  #
  def initialize(experiment, observations = [], control = nil)
    @experiment = experiment
    @observations = observations
    @control = control
    @candidates = observations - [control]
    evaluate_candidates

    freeze
  end

  # Public: the experiment's context
  def context
    experiment.context
  end

  # Public: the name of the experiment
  def experiment_name
    experiment.name
  end

  # Public: was the result a match
  def matched?
    # ...
  end
end

```

## AI AGENTS IN FINANCE CERTIFICATE

SEPTEMBER 2025  
OUTLINE COURSE



## COURSE DESCRIPTION

This intensive, hands-on course explores cutting-edge **Large-Language-Model (LLM) Agents** and their hybridisation with reinforcement learning in the financial domain. Students design, orchestrate, interpret and govern agentic systems for algorithmic trading, fraud detection, risk management and personalised advisory. Every session features substantial coding labs using production frameworks (OpenAI Responses SDK, AutoGen, CrewAI, LlamaIndex, LangChain) alongside emerging RL-tool-use libraries (ARTIST, ReCall, verl).

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## PREREQUISITES

- > Working knowledge of Python programming.
  - > Introductory understanding of financial markets and instruments.
  - > Basic familiarity with machine-learning concepts; prior RL is helpful but not required.
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## LEARNING OUTCOMES

### **Upon completion students will be able to:**

- > Distinguish business workflows, AI-augmented workflows and autonomous AI agents.
- > Combine orchestration, retrieval and RL frameworks for finance.
- > Implement multi-agent crews that plan, code and self-correct using OpenAI Responses, AutoGen and CrewAI.
- > Build knowledge-integrated agents with Corrective-RAG and thought-tracing hooks.
- > Augment LLM agents with RL reward layers for tool selection, compliance and performance.
- > Evaluate agent safety with AgentBench tasks, tail-risk metrics and audit trails.



## COURSE OUTLINE (21 HOURS)

### **SESSION 1** Foundations - Workflows – AI Workflows – Agents (3 h)

- > Working knowledge of Python programming.
- > Introductory understanding of financial markets and instruments.
- > Basic familiarity with machine-learning concepts; prior RL is helpful but not required.

### **SESSION 2** Multi-Agent Architectures & Collaboration Patterns (3 h)

- > Crew roles, dynamic spawning, delegation and debate.
- > Communication schemas, reflection, voting.
- > Lab: three-agent investment committee parses SEC filings and issues a decision memo.

### **SESSION 3** Interpretability, Safety & Thought Tracing (3 h)

- > Anthropic circuit tracing; scratch-pad logging & sanitisation.
- > Governance: audit trails, pausable workflows.
- > Lab: instrument advice agent with circuit traces and auto-redaction.

### **SESSION 4** Tool-Using & Coding Agents (3 h)

- > Coder–Critic–Executor loops (Reflexion, Self-Refine).
- > Safe sandboxing and unit-test-driven repair.
- > MCP and advanced tools
- > Lab: repair-bot iteratively fixes a faulty VaR calculator.

## SESSION 5 Knowledge-Integrated Agents & RAG 2.0 (3 h)

- > Corrective-RAG (CRAG), Introspective Agents, structured retrieval.
- > Stateful agents with Letta
- > Streaming pipelines, vector-DB ops, compliance logging.
- > **Lab:** streaming RAG agent ingests live 10-Q filings and flags covenant breaches.

## SESSION 6 LLM Agents + RL Layers in Production Finance (3 h)

- > **RL Adds Value:** RLHF/RLAIF and policy-level RL (ARTIST) for tool-selection and compliance.
- > Turn-level credit assignment; ReCall & Agent-R1 for end-to-end tool-calling RL.
- > **Hybrid market simulators:** TradingAgents crews, FinRL-Meta; LLM-only vs PPO trader comparison.
- > **Evaluation:** AgentBench finance tasks, CRAG-based factual rewards, Self-Taught Evaluator.
- > **Lab:** four-agent prop-desk crew (planner, analyst, coder, risk officer) deployed in FinRL-Meta equities env-targets: Sharpe, CVaR, compliance.

## SESSION 7 Evaluation, Governance & Deployment (3 h)

- > **Benchmarks:** AgentBench, SWE-agent regression.
- > **Risk metrics:** CVaR, stress scenarios, fail-rate.
- > **Deployment pipelines:** blue-green, guard-rails, kill-switches, EU AI Act mapping.
- > **Capstone:** monitoring dashboards and audit procedures.

```
19
20 att_reader : observations
21
22 # Internal: Create a new result.
23 #
24 # experiment - the Experiment this result is for
25 # observations - an Array of Observations, in ascending order
26 # control - the control Observation
```

## ASSESSMENT METHODS

- > **Practical Labs (60%)** – graded coding exercises.
- > **Final Project (30%)** – finance-sector agent meeting safety & performance targets.
- > **Participation (10%)** – engagement and peer reviews.

## RECOMMENDED RESOURCES

- > **Frameworks:** OpenAI Responses, AutoGen, CrewAI, LlamaIndex, LangChain.
- > **RL & Tool-use:** ARTIST, ReCall, verl.
- > **Benchmarks/Simulators:** AgentBench, TradingAgents, FinRL-Meta, SWE-agent.
- > **Key Papers:** Tree-of-Thoughts, Algorithm-of-Thoughts, CRITIC, Corrective-RAG, Turn-Level Credit Assignment, Self-Taught Evaluator.
- > **Interpretability:** Anthropic Circuits, Thought-Tracing Toolkit.

## INSTRUCTORS

- > Nickole Koenigstein
- > Miquel Noguer i Alonso
- > David Pacheco Aznar
- > Miquel Trafti Ruiz

## COURSE LOGISTICS

- > **Course Duration** 21 Hours (7 lectures & 7 Office Hours)
- > **Start Date** Monday, 8th September 2025
- > **Course Fee** Standard Price: 2,000 USD
- > **Discounts** **Super Early Bird:** 20% discount (1,600 USD) – Available until 4th July 2025  
**Early Bird:** 10% discount (1,800 USD) – Available until 8th August 2025

```

1 # Scientist::Result
2 # We store the candidate observations
3 attr_reader :candidates
4 # The control observation is which the test are compared
5 attr_reader :control
6
7 # Public:
8 # Public:
9 # Public:
10 # Public:
11 # Public:
12 # Public:
13 # Public:
14 # Public:
15 # Public:
16 # Public:
17 # Public:
18 # Public:
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22 # Internal: Create a new result
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24 # experiment - the Experiment this result is for
25 # observations - an Array of Observations, in execution order
26 # control - the control Observation
27 #
28 def initialize(experiment, observations = [], control = nil)
29   @experiment = experiment
30   @observations = observations
31   @control = control
32   @candidates = observations - [control]
33   evaluate_candidates
34
35   freeze
36 end
37
38 # Public: the experiment's context
39 def context
40   experiment.context
41 end
42
43 # Public: the name of the experiment
44 def experiment_name
45   experiment.name

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